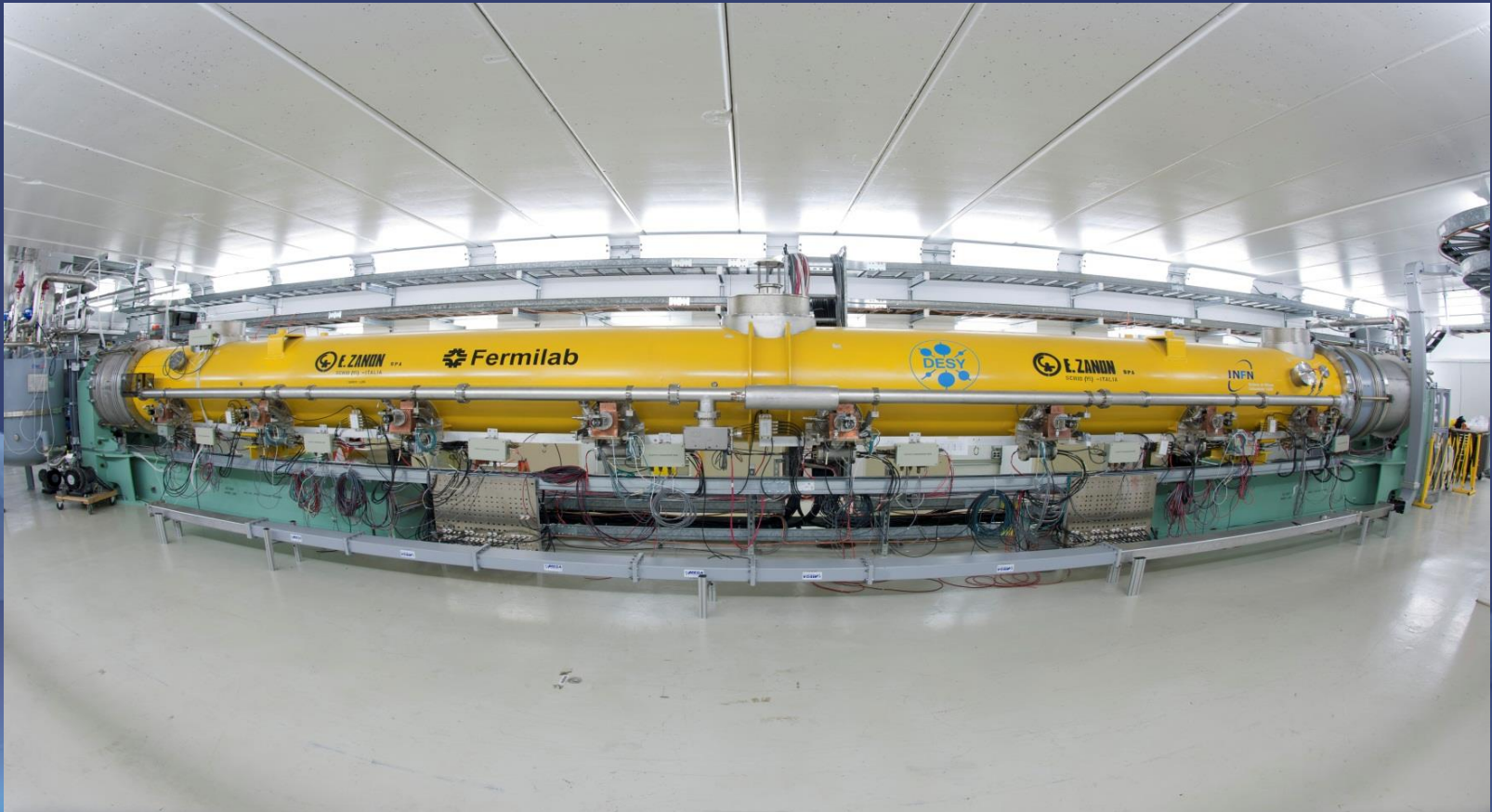


# RF SC CAVITIES –a story



Non esiste  
per il marinaio

There is no  
favourable wind for  
the sailor who does  
not know where to go

**Zanon SpA**

**INFN  
& Laboratories**

**a success story  
for the RF cavities!**



# The Company

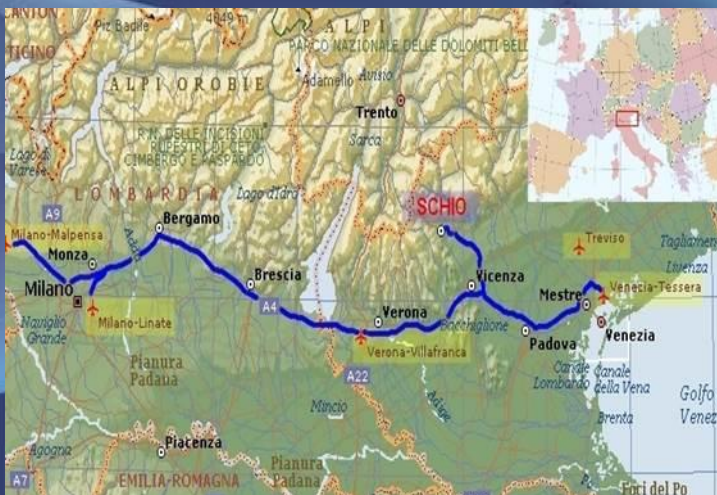


The Company was founded in 1919 and it is located in the North-East of Italy (70Km far from Padova).

210 persons actually involved at E. Zanon in the offices and workshop.

Since the beginning activity in the field of steel ,metal sheet works and welding technologies.

In the years production focused to heavy components for chemical industry and starting in the late 60<sup>th</sup>, early 70<sup>th</sup> activities , collaboration with research institutes and laboratory (Italy, EU, USA)



# Some typical production

Chemical industry





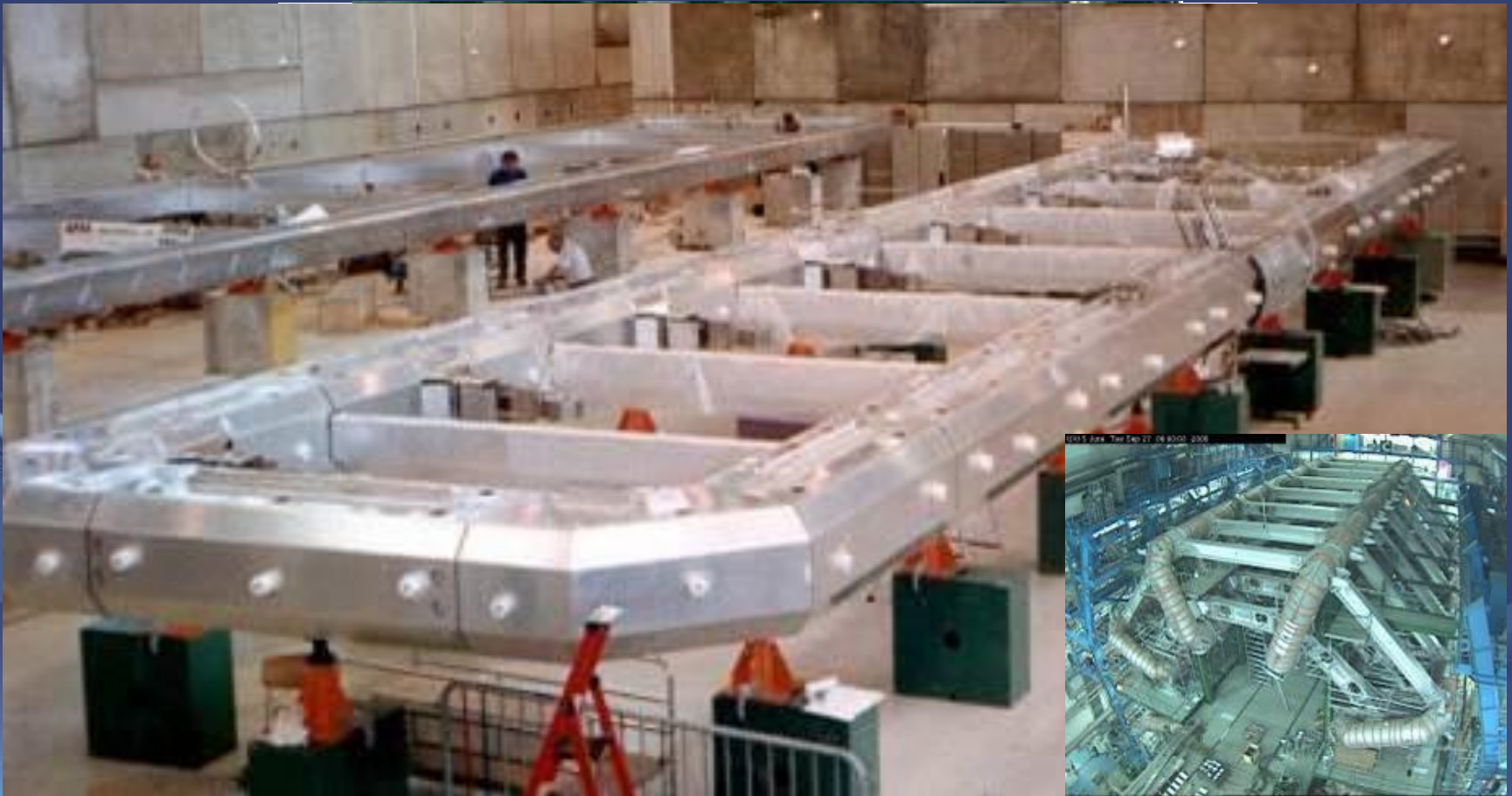
# Some typical production

Research institutes , laboratory , experiments  
I.N.F.N. CERN DESY CEA JET ITER



# Some typical production

Research institutes , laboratory , experiments  
I.N.F.N. CERN DESY CEA JET ITER

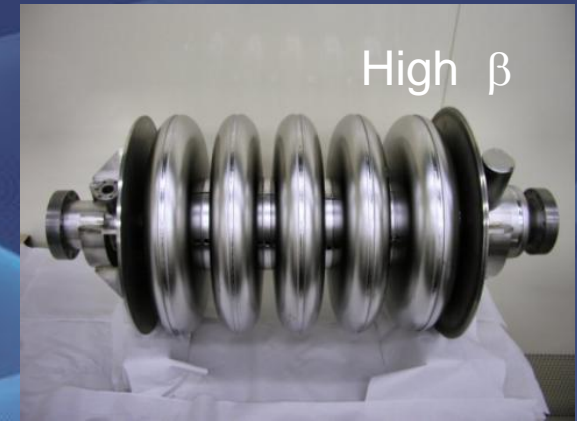




# SC cavities production at E. Zanon

Ettore Zanon s.p.a among the wide range of components supplied to laboratory , research , international experiments has since more than 25 Years begun to collaborate , develop and manufacture RF SC bulk niobium caviites.

Experience with RF SC niobium cavities started in the early 90's and has continued and continues without interruption .



# SC cavities collaboration's follow up

- Ettore Zanon s.pa. continuous engagement into SC cavities , presence and collaboration with “clients” made us a reliable manufacturer to be considered and involved for challenging projects
- In view of the SC cavities market development and expectation Ettore Zanon s.p.a. Studied , prepared and anticipated investments and resources for these scopes

## EXFEL

- Years 2007-2010: DESY launched the realization of EXFEL , the 2Km linear accelerator based on the 1.3GHz superconducting cavities technology
- EXFEL is an European project with participation of European laboratory
- Italian participation and collaboration by I.N.F.N.
- Year 2011 : Ettore Zanon s.pa. Was awarded of SC cavities production for the EXFEL linac under DESY and I.N.F.N. supervision



# Involvement to the EXFEL project

## SC cavities

- A) Manufacture and final treatment of 420 units of the 9 cells 1,3GHz SC cavities
- B) Manufacture and treatment of 20 units of 9cells 3,9Ghz ( EXFEL injector)

Scope of work includes :

- Manufacture of the cavities / Manufacture of their Titanium Helium tanks
- Cavities Integration into the Ti tank /Treatments and Surface cleaning treatments
- Certification according to PED (Presssure Equipment Directive)



## Others equipments

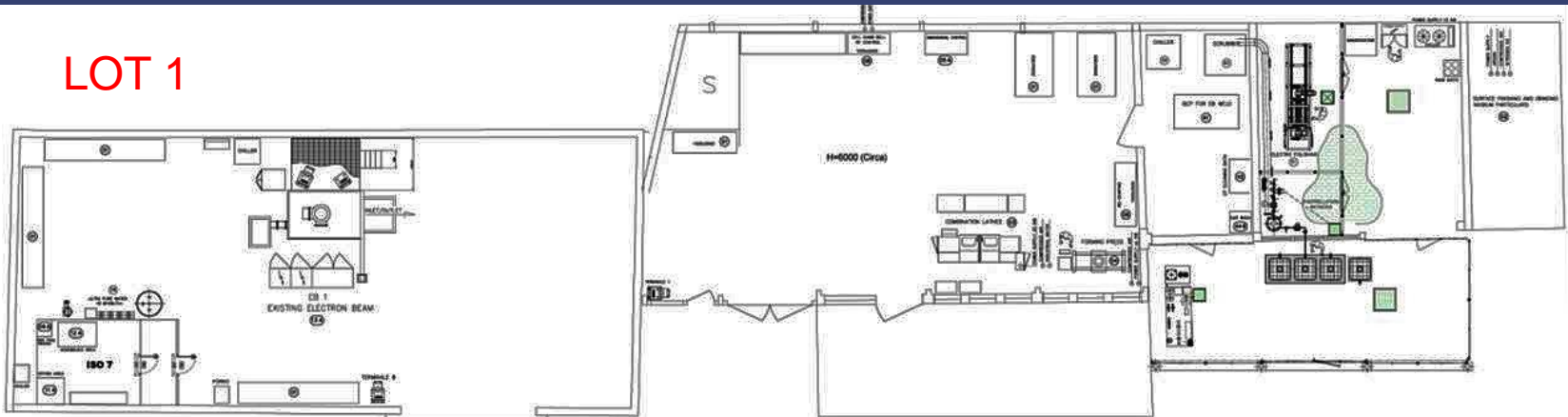
- A) Manufacture and testing of 146 units of Titanium Helium tanks
- B) Manufacture and testing of 45 units of XFEL Cryomodules (1,3GHz cavities)
- C) Manufactur and testing of 2 units of cryomodule (Injector , 3,9GHz cavities )



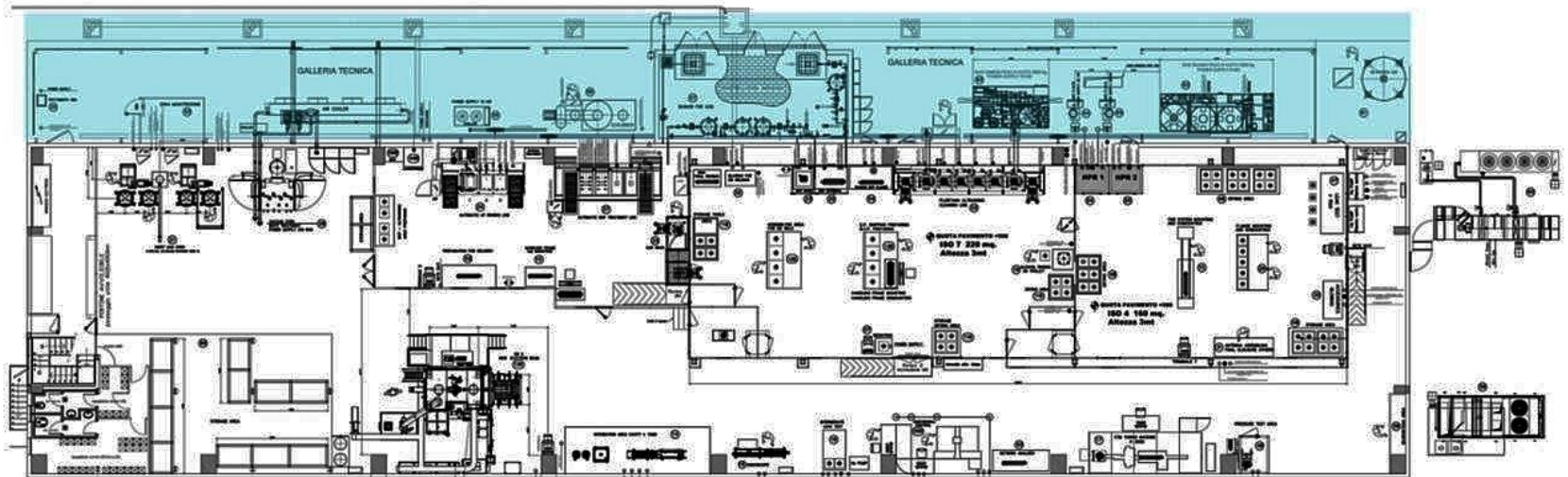
# XFEL Cavities

## Serial production lay-out and infrastructures

LOT 1



LOT IV





# XFEL Cavities

## New infrastructures – Equipments- investments (overview)

- EB welding : Refurbishment of existing EBW1 machine  
Installation, commissioning of a new EBW2 machine



Dedicate 200T forming press and CNC turning lathe



# XFEL Cavities

## New infrastructures – Equipments- investments (overview)



New semi-automatic U.T. cleaning lines and chemical etching lines



Acid storage and distribution area



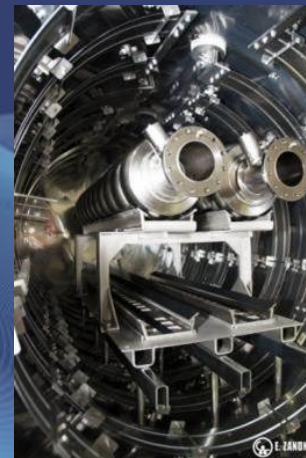


# XFEL Cavities

## New infrastructures – Equipments- investments (overview)



New Electro-Polishing facility dedicated  
to SC cavities



Dedicted Heat Treatment Vacuum Oven

# XFEL Cavities

New infrastructures – Equipments- investments  
(overview)

New ULTRA-PURE-WATER production plant

Plant production up to  $5\text{m}^3/\text{h}$  of ultra pure water at  $12\text{ M}\Omega\text{cm}/\text{sec}$  or  $18\text{ MM}\Omega\text{cm}/\text{sec}$  to feed all the different treatment equipments





# XFEL Cavities

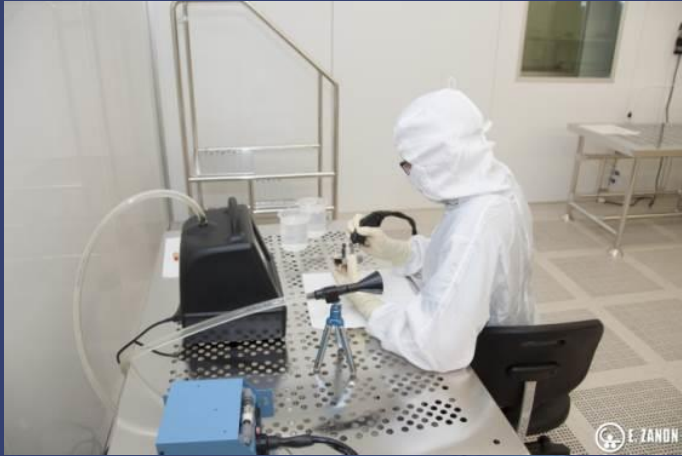
## New infrastructures – Equipments- investments (overview)

450 m<sup>2</sup> of customized clean room – ISO7 and ISO4 level



# XFEL Cavities

## New infrastructures – Equipments- investments (overview)



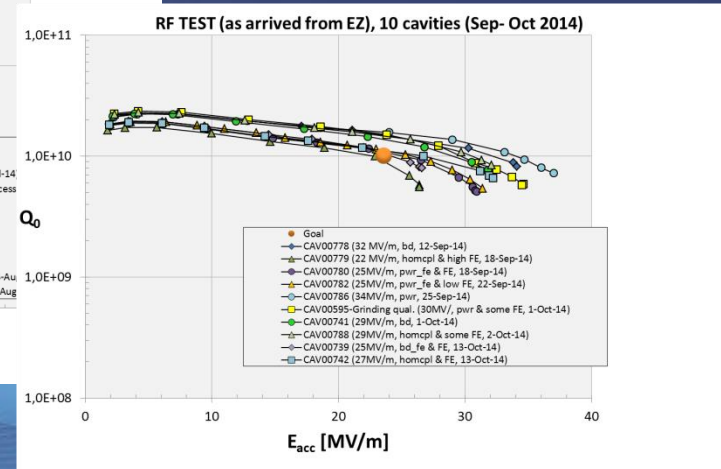
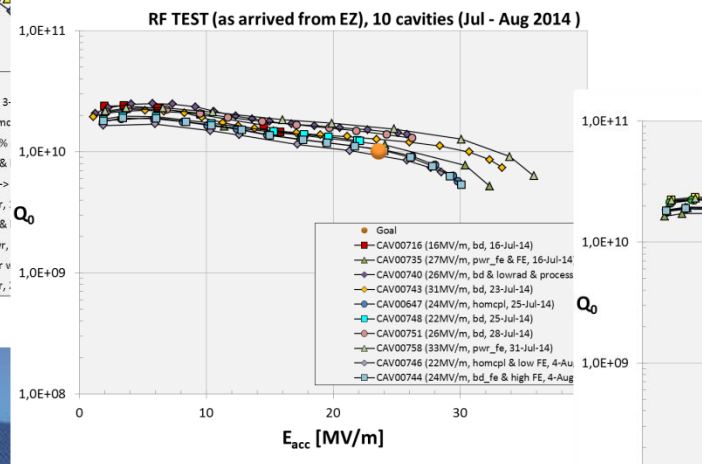
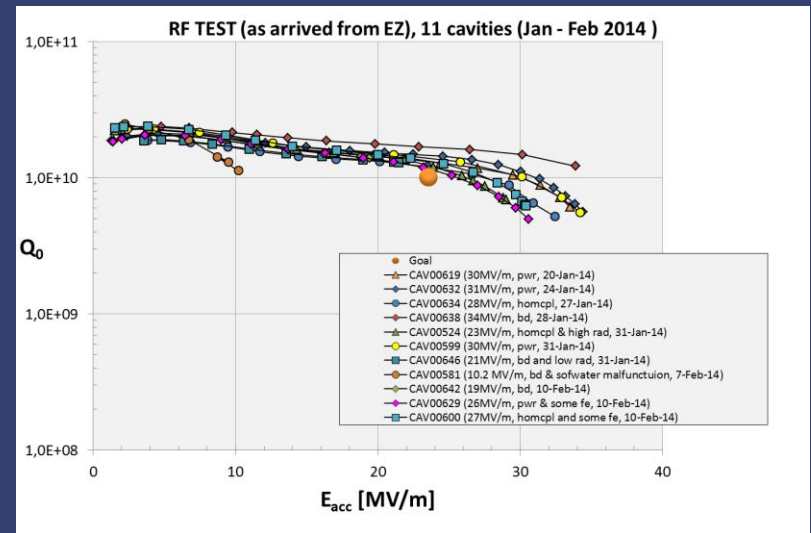
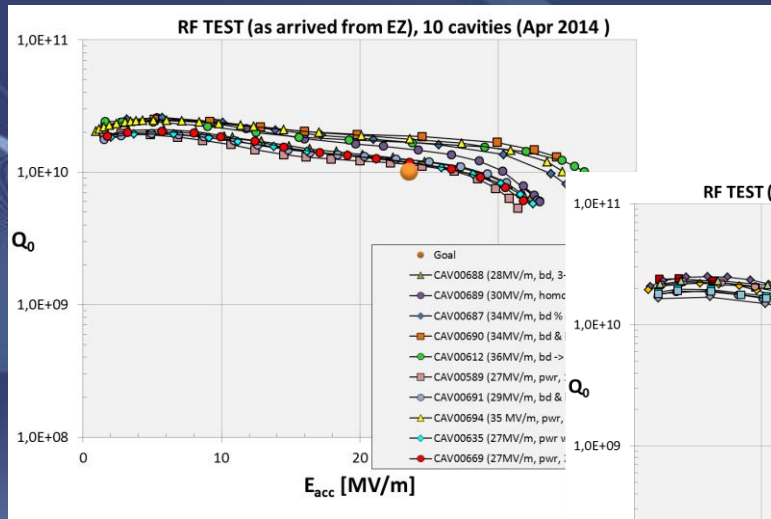
Operations  
into the  
clean room





# EXFEL Cavities - Production feed-back

- To guarantee SC cavities performances all the production steps were carefully monitored and controlled
- Cryogenic test results (Vertical test) were given as regular feed-back by DESY and I.N.F.N.



# XFEL Cavities – Some data

## ETTORE ZANON s.p.a. EXFEL participation main data

Welded –treated cavities 1,3GHz	Tot.	422 units	
Cavity's performance	Accelerating field	Up to 41 MV/m	
	$Q_0$	Up to $2,93 \cdot 10^{10}$	
	Titanium tank manufactured	>560 units	
	Cryomodule 12 meter long -1,3GHz cavities	45 units	
3,9GHz cavity	Tot.	20 units	
	Cr Cryomodule 6 meter long -3,9GHz cavities	2 units	
	Production end	November 2015	
	Production duration	About 3 years	Infrastructure qualification excluded
	Personnel involved	Average of about 50 technicians full time	
	Infrastructure investements	>10 Million €	

**Program and technicals targets successfully reached by DESY I.N.F.N. and Ettore Zanon s.p.a**



# RF SC CAVITIES –a story

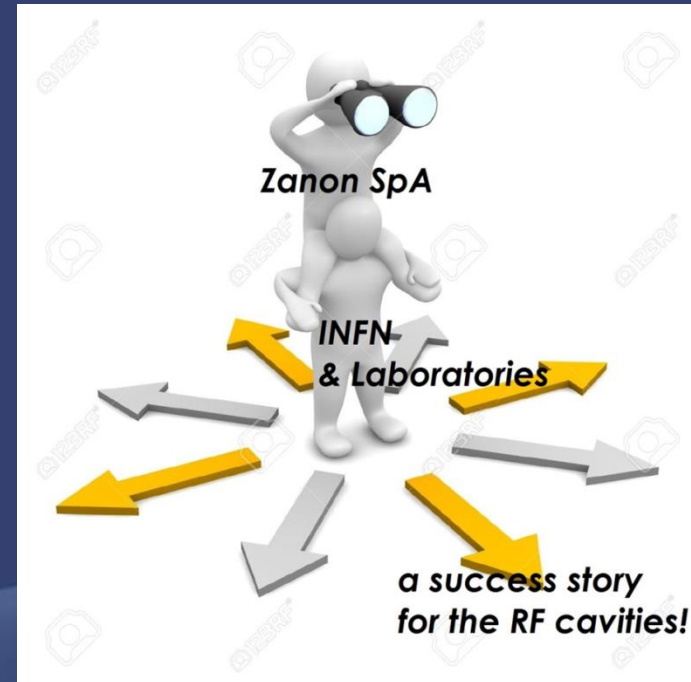
## Some simple conclusions

- Ettore Zanon s.p.a activities and collaborations with laboratories began long time ago
- Challenging technical knowledge and collaborations grew in the years
- Trust to complete successfully new coming projects grew in parallel

**EXFEL results is our evidence**

- Importance of the collaborations and good relationships
- Importance to be present and believe in a market segment

**Probably lucky...but Zanon's sailors know where to go and found the favourable wind**



There is no favourable wind for the sailor who does not know where to go

**END**

**THANK FOR YOUR ATTENTION**